**CHAPTER 10: LAUNCHING THE NEW SHIP OF STATE**

1. Who made up the first cabinet? Was the cabinet included in the Constitution?
2. Why did European monarchs fear the example set by the United States?
3. Why was the Bill of Rights established? (Learn the first ten amendments).
4. What amendment is the states' rights amendment?
5. What were the major parts of Alexander Hamilton's economic program?
6. Why did Hamilton believe that the national debt was acceptable?

1. Which aspect of Hamilton's program received the least support?
2. What is the elastic clause? How did Hamilton use it?
3. What was the Whiskey Rebellion? Significance? How did it compare to Shay's Rebellion?
4. What was Jefferson's ideal American citizen?
5. What happened as a result of the disagreements between Hamilton and Jefferson?
6. As the French Revolution developed in Europe, what was Washington's policy towards the Franco-American alliance?
7. What was the Neutrality Proclamation of 1793?
8. What actions did Britain take in the American West that threatened d the US?
9. What were the terms of Jay's Treaty? Response in America?
10. How did the United States receive access to the Mississippi River?
11. What was significant about Washington's Farewell Address?
12. What precedents did Washington set during his presidency?
13. Who were the candidates in the election of 1796? Who won?
14. What events led the United States and France into undeclared naval war in the late 1790s?
15. What was the XYZ affair? American response?
16. Why did Napoleon work out a peace agreement with America?
17. Why did Adams do his best to avoid war with France?
18. What were the Alien and Sedition Acts? How were they received by the Jeffersonians?
19. What were the Kentucky and Virginia Resolutions? Authors? Why did they set a dangerous precedent?
20. Explain the major differences between the Federalists and the Democratic-Republicans?

**CHAPTER 11: THE TRIUMPHS AND TRAVAILS OF JEFFERSONIAN DEMOCRACY**

1. What was the major problem that Adams faced in the election of 1800?
2. Where did Jefferson receive a majority of his support?
3. How was Jefferson elected in 1800?
4. How could the year 1800 be considered a "Revolution?"
5. How did Jefferson's views change during his time as President?
6. What was Jefferson's attitude towards the Federalist's economic programs?
7. Why did Jeffersonians oppose the last minute judicial appointments?
8. Who was the chief justice who carried out Federalist programs for many years?
9. How was the precedent of judicial review established? Be able to explain this case?
10. What is the significance of Jefferson's failed attempt to impeach Samuel Chase?
11. How did Jefferson deal with the Barbary Pirates?
12. What was Jefferson's original goal regarding Louisiana? What did Napoleon offer?
13. Why did Jefferson have problems with the Louisiana Purchase?
14. What was the significance of the Louisiana Purchase?
15. What is impressment? What was the Chesapeake incident?
16. How did Jefferson deal with French and British infringements on American neutrality?
17. Why did Jefferson's actions fail?
18. What was Macon's Bill #2? Which nation was the first to accept the terms?
19. Which part of the nation made the strongest claims for war with Britain?
20. What were some of the other causes of the War of 1812?
21. Which side did the Indians fight with from 1812 to 1814?
22. Why did Federalist oppose the War of 1812?

**CHAPTER 12: THE SECOND WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE AND THE UPSURGE OF NATIONALISM**

1. What problems did America face as it entered the War of 1812?
2. What were the reasons why the War of 1812 was one of the worst fought wars in American history?
3. What was important about the Battle of New Orleans?
4. What did the delegates at the Hartford Convention call for?
5. What was the result of the Hartford Convention?
6. What were the results of the War of 1812?
7. What was the Rush-Bagot Treaty?
8. What were the ways the post War of 1812 nationalism manifested itself?
9. What was important about the Tariff of 1816?
10. What was Henry Clay's "American System?"
11. What was the reaction of the different parts of the nation to Clay's proposal?
12. What was the "Era of Good Feelings?"
13. What caused the Panic of 1819? Impact?
14. What was the Missouri Compromise? Tallmadge Amendment?
15. What constitutional interpretation did Marshall favor in his Supreme Court decisions?
16. Explain the court cases: Gibbons v. Ogden, McCullough v. Maryland, Dartmouth v. Woodward, Cohens v. Virginia.
17. What was the Treaty of 1818?
18. What was the Monroe Doctrine? Causes? Reaction?

**Essay Topics (Unit Three) Chapters 10, 11 and part of 12**

1. Compare and contrast the actions of Thomas Jefferson as president against the philosophies that defined the Republican Party which he led. To what extent did Jefferson abandon Republican philosophies and pursue policies as president that contradicted the principles for which he had campaigned in 1800?